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Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

On July 14, 2006

MORGAN, LEWIS & BOCKIUS LLP

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of:

Shawn DeFrees

Application No.: Unassigned

Filed: 14 July 2006

Int'l. Application No.: PCT/US2005/02522

Int'l. Filing Date: 26 January 2005

For: BRANCHED POLYMERIC SUGARS AND NUCLEOTIDES THEREOF

CUSTOMER NO.: 43850

Examiner: Unassigned

Art Unit: Unassigned

Confirmation No.: Unassigned

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT____

MAIL STOP PCT Commissioner for Patents P.O. Box 1450 Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

Sir:

Prior to the examination of the above-referenced application, please enter the following amendments and remarks:

Amendments to the Specification begin on page 2 of this paper.

Remarks/Arguments begin on page 4 of this paper.

24 Replacement Figures are attached.